FIG. 1

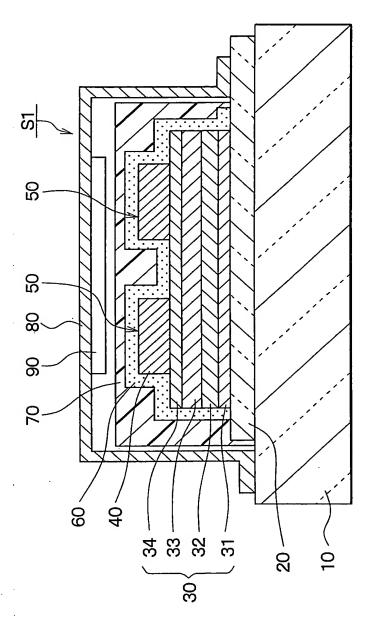


FIG. 2

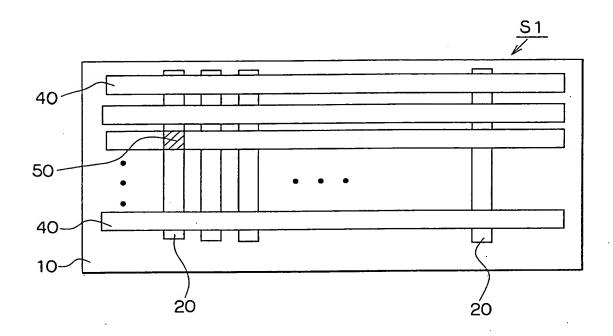


FIG. 3

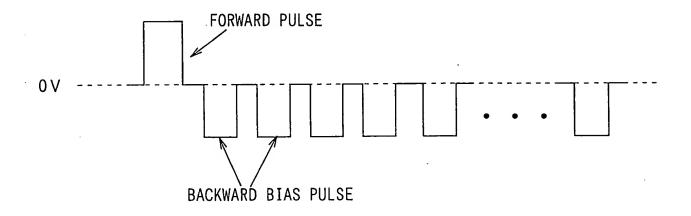


FIG. 4

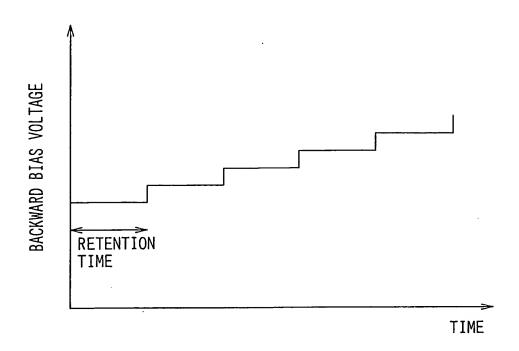


FIG. 5

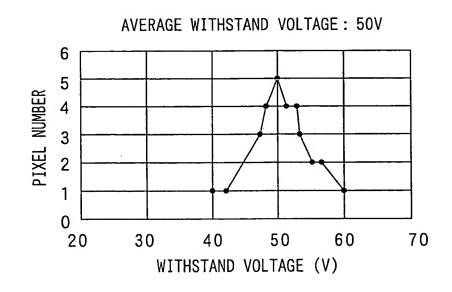


FIG. 6A

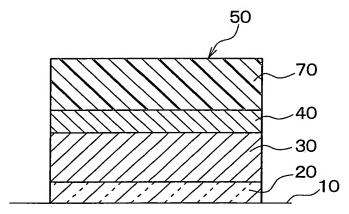


FIG. 6B

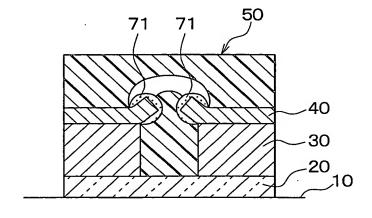
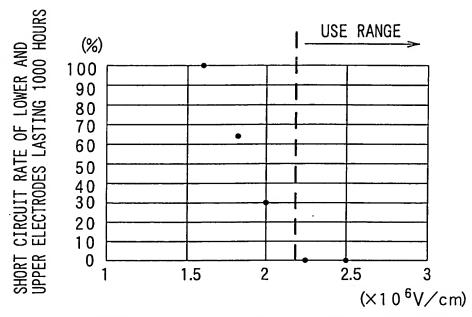
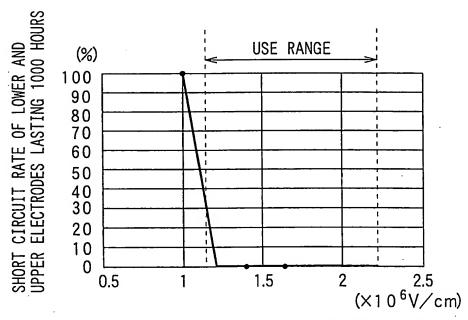


FIG. 7



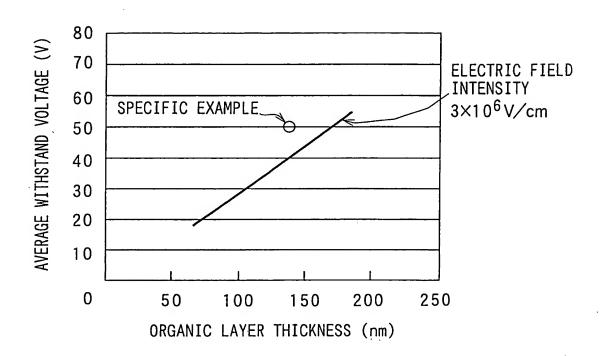
BACKWARD BIAS VOLTAGE Vr/UPPER ELECTRODE THICKNESS Da=Xa

FIG. 8



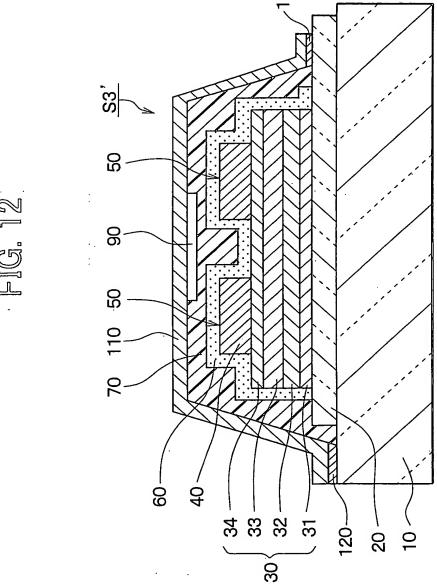
BACKWARD BIAS VOLTAGE Vr/ORGANIC LAYER THICKNESS Dy=Ya

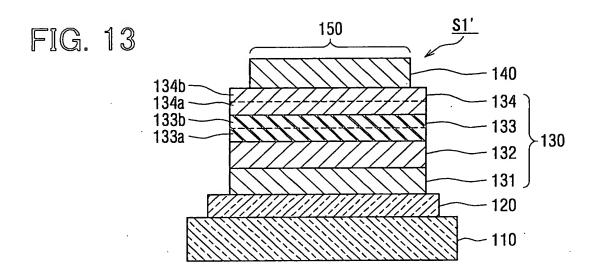
FIG. 9

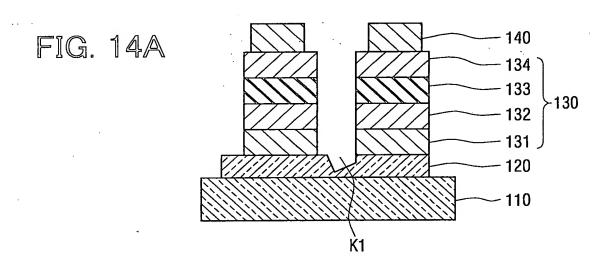


50 100 50

20 FIG. 11 20 9 20 -120-30







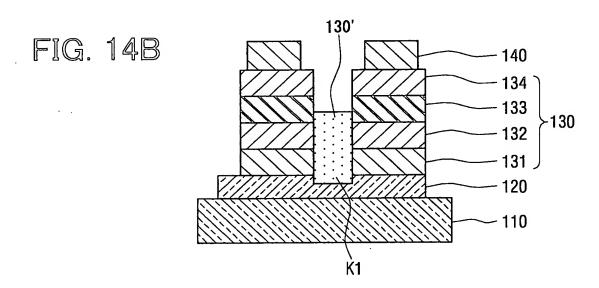


FIG. 15

ITEM	PREFERABLE RANGE	SPECIFIC EXAMPLE 1	SPECIFIC EXAMPLE 2	SPECIFIC EXAMPLE 3	SPECIFIC EXAMPLE 4	SPECIFIC EXAMPLE 5
LOWER ELECTRODE SURFACE ROUGHNESS: Ra (nm)	Ra≦2.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	9.0	1.2
ORGANIC LAYER THICKNESS: Dy (nm)		135	143	135	85	135
UPPER ELECTRODE THICKNESS: Da (nm)		08	02	09	09	80
BACKWARD BIAS VOLTAGE: Vr (V)		20	20	17	14	18
WITHSTANDING PRESSURE OF ORGANIC LAYER: Vd (V)		20	53	40.5	30	46
ELECTRIC FIELD INTENSITY: Vd/Dy (V/nm)	Vd/Dy≧3×10 ⁶	3.7×10^6	3.7×10^6	3.0×10^6	3.5×10^6	3.4×10 ⁶
Vr/Da: Xa (V/cm)	Xa≧2.2×10 ⁶	2.5×10^6	2.9×10^6	2.8×10^6	2.3×10^6	2.3×10^{6}
Vr/Da: Xa (V/cm)	Xa≧2.2×10 ⁶	2.5×10^6	2.9×10^6	2.8×10^6	2.3×10^6	2.3×10^{6}
Vr/Dy: Ya (V/cm)	1.2×10 ⁶ ≤Ya≦2.2×10 ⁶	1.5×10 ⁶	1.4×10^6	1.2×10 ⁶	1.6×10 ⁶	1.3×10 ⁶

FIG. 16

